

THE WORLD IN PARAGRAPHS

A BRIEF RECORD OF PASSING EVENTS IN THIS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IN LATE DISPATCHES

DOINGS AND HAPPENINGS THAT MARK THE PROGRESS OF THE AGE.

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

ABOUT THE WAR

The unarmed American schooner Ann J. Trainer was sunk.

Russia reorganizing army to make firm stand against Germans.

Two German submarines have been sunk by British naval forces.

On the French front a German attack south of Cerny was repulsed.

Argentine Senate votes to break off diplomatic relations with Germany.

Italians break through Austrian line east of Trent and capture 200 prisoners.

Italians claim to have repulsed violent attacks of the Austro-Hungarians on the Bainsizza plateau.

A Tokio dispatch says Japan will soon take her first step in her plan to furnish shipping aid to the allies in the war.

England reports loss by U-boat attacks and mines during the week of only eight ships over 1,000 tons and twenty under 1,000 tons.

The German minister to Sweden formally expressed to the Swedish government Germany's regrets in consequence of the Swedish-Argentinian telegram affair.

Dugouts and defenses were wrecked in a successful British raid near Cherish, southeast of Arras. Berlin also admits losses in Flanders on the Ypres-Menin road.

Rumanians are continuing their offensive in the mountain region northwest of Fokshani, Moldavia, and have captured a height near Ocna. Berlin claims Rumanians were driven back by a counter-attack.

In the recent raid by entente allied armies on the Belgian town of Roulers, says the Courier de la Meuse, a newspaper of Maasticht, Holland, a bomb fell on a building near the market and killed or wounded 900 Germans.

The gigantic offensive begun by the British Thursday morning, met with complete success all along the line, and is declared to be the most important gain of recent months. Gen. Haig's forces battered their way through the great German defenses for an advance of a mile and captured 2,000 prisoners and won many important positions.

WESTERN

Election riots at Philadelphia cause death of policeman.

Arizona mine owners will not arbitrate strike differences.

Crowd of soldiers wreck I. W. W. headquarters in Los Angeles.

Prospects seem bright for early settlement of strikes on Pacific coast. Verner Z. Reed, of Denver, was named by the President as a member of the board to mediate strikes.

Fifty-one steers, selling at \$17 a hundred pounds, established the highest price ever paid west of the Mississippi river. The cattle averaged 1,447 pounds.

Approximately \$5,000 acres of land on the Crow Indian reservation in Montana were sold at public auction at Billings, according to an announcement made by Franklin K. Lane, secretary of the interior. The land brought from \$2 to \$20 an acre.

A signed statement of guilt that Rev. George J. Kelly is alleged to have made in the jail at Logan, Iowa, Aug. 31, was admitted as evidence at Red Oak, Iowa, in the trial of Kelly, who is charged with murder in connection with the Willisca ax slayings.

Men, not inventions or machinery, will win the war in the opinion of Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood, commander of the national army cantonment at Camp Funston, Kan., who believes that the men who win it must be trained to the highest degree of military perfection.

WASHINGTON

Starvation will win the war declares Herbert Hoover.

Japan again assures United States she is on side of allies in war.

Gaston B. Means, confidential advisor to Mrs. Maud King, who was killed at Concord, N. C., three weeks ago, came to Washington early in 1915 on an errand for representatives of the German government.

President Wilson calls on school children to join Junior Red Cross.

Washington officials are disposed to accept Sweden's messages of regret.

Nearly 200,000 drafted men of the new national army, it was estimated by Provost Marshal General Crowder, arrived at cantonments throughout the country.

Telling the warden she was sorry she had picketed the White House and promising not to do it again, Mrs. Bertha M. Jackson of Baltimore obtained her release from the workhouse at Occoquan.

FOREIGN

Germany at the request of King Alfonso of Spain, is about to restore to liberty Adolphe Max, the burgomaster of Brussels.

Francisco Villa believes the United States and Mexico will have a war soon, and he has warned Gen. Francisco Murguia against pursuing him.

King George, in the course of a visit to the River Clyde, in Scotland, went on board an American patrol ship. The crew lined the decks and cheered him lustily.

Montreal is organizing a battalion of women to form the nucleus of a Canadian army of women who will fight in the trenches of France if they are needed.

In the event of Premier Borden's return to power, it is his intention to confer the franchise upon women generally and to make important amendments to the naturalization act.

The Popolo Romano, speaking of the unrest caused by the bread shortage, asserts that the government proposes to issue bread cards on Oct. 11, since the wheat harvest was short 10,000,000 quintals.

Announcement was made in government circles at Peking that the Chinese cabinet, provided the entente powers approved, was willing to send 300,000 soldiers to France, in compliance with the French request.

Declaring the supreme phase of the struggle is at hand, Premier Painlevé reiterated to the Chamber of Deputies that France demands return of Alsace and Lorraine, "irrespective of whether the fate of battle reclaims those territories."

Gen. Korniloff, leader of the recent rebellion against the provisional government, and Gen. Lokomsky, commander of the northern front, who refused to take command of the Russian armies after Korniloff was deposed, have been arrested.

The American steamer Plutaria was torpedoed by a German submarine Sept. 15. Forty-five survivors have been landed by the Italian steamer Andrea.

The master of the Plutaria and eight of the crew were drowned. New York dispatches state that H. Darrow, boatswain of Denver, was a member of the Plutaria's crew.

Albert Champion, a French soldier, who on his third attempt escaped from Germany, brings the information, according to the Paris edition of the New York Herald, that 3,700 French and British soldiers and 1,500 Russians have died of typhus at the German concentration camp at Cassel, ninety miles northwest of Frankfurt-on-the-Main.

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SPORTING NEWS

The well-known English stallion, Torpoint, owned by W. M. G. Singer, is dead.

Charlie White of Chicago outfought Johnny Tillman of Minneapolis in a ten-round bout in New York.

The first game of the world's series between the Giants and White Sox will be played in Chicago, Oct. 6, and the second Oct. 7.

President Johnson of the American league extended an invitation to President Wilson to attend the world series games in either New York or Chicago.

W. Backman, a young student from Umea, did 1.45 meters (a trifle more than 4 feet 9 inches) in the high jump at a students' meet in Orbyhus, Sweden.

In Superior Court at Phoenix, Ariz., Judge Frank Lyman rendered a decision which will prevent the holding of a race meet in Phoenix this fall with the pari mutuel system of betting in effect.

GENERAL

The second Liberty Loan campaign will last four weeks, opening Oct. 1 and closing Oct. 27.

Wheat is being fed to livestock as a substitute for corn in many counties of northeastern Oklahoma.

The conference report on the eleven billion dollar war credits bill was adopted Sept. 20 by the Senate without a roll call.

News that the Argentine Senate had voted overwhelmingly to sever diplomatic relations with Germany was received in Washington with gratification and no little surprise.

Members of the Farmers' Union of Texas will inaugurate a state-wide campaign to induce farmers to hold their cotton for a better price, it was announced at Dallas at a meeting of the field department of the union.

Miss Margaret M. Potheringham, Buffalo school teacher now serving a jail sentence at Occoquan, Va., for White House picketing, will have to stand trial before the school board of Buffalo, N. Y., on her release.

Bar silver scored its highest mark in more than twenty-five years in New York, on Sept. 18, the settling price being fixed at \$1.03 1/2.

Police in Chicago were seeking the slayer of Miss Josephine Parker, whose body was found in the bathroom of the flat she had occupied alone for more than a month.

Twenty-seven hundred men, the first contingent of the second division of the initial quota of the national army, arrived at Camp Funston, Kan., from Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado and New Mexico.

FIRST ASSISTANT TO MOTORCYCLE COP



POLICEMAN INFORMED OF SPEED OF CAR.

It would profit the French general staff as much to have one of its members an agent of the German intelligence bureau as it would profit a motorist, bent on speeding, to display this tell-tale electric signal on the front of his machine.

Series of Lights.

The device consists of a series of colored lights five in number, arranged perpendicularly in a metal case, and mechanism essentially similar to that of a speedometer.

When the automobile to which this signal is affixed moves at a rate of less than ten miles an hour, no light shows. From ten to fifteen miles an hour is indicated by an amber lamp. At fifteen the next higher lamp in the tier—a blue one—flashes on. At twenty comes a green light, at twenty-five a clear white light, and at thirty miles an hour or more a red signal shows.

Never more than one lamp is lit at any given time, except in the case of a car which has exceeded 35 miles an hour. At this point the red light short-circuits, and stays burning, even though the car slackens speed or stops.

MOTOR "FOLDS UP"

Space Economy in Shipment Attained by Construction of Collapsible Body.

BODY IS BUILT IN SECTIONS

Invention Is of Particular Importance at Present Time, When Shortage of Freight Cars Is Acute—Idea of South African.

Of importance to car manufacturers and owners alike is the development of a motor car body which is built in sections and held together by a few bolts, states Scientific American.

The novel invention is of particular value at the present time when the shortage of freight cars is acute, for the sectional body may be packed for shipment in a case no larger than that required for the chassis alone, and as a result the capacity of a box car is more than doubled.

The saving that such an improvement means to builders of motor cars and shippers should run into huge figures if the device is adopted to any great extent, and more important still to the general public is the fact that freight cars may be released for other uses as the handling of food, supplies and munitions. Prompter deliveries than would otherwise be possible should result from the ability to load twice as many motor cars in a box car than it will contain by the present method.

Idea of South African.

A South African, Robert Booth of Johannesburg, engaged in the shipping business, was impressed by the cumbersome form and size of car bodies packed for shipment. For several years he worked upon a type of body that could be assembled and knocked down and finally succeeded in building one composed of panels almost flat. The sectional body was given a thorough test in England, and was mounted upon a chassis that traveled 1,000 miles over all kinds of roads without working loose at the joints. No tightening of the bolts was required, and no squeaks or rattling noises indicated any tendency to work apart under the vertical and lateral movements of the motor car.

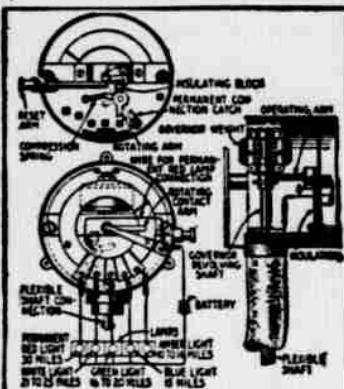
The body rendered as good service as if it were in one piece, and there was nothing in its appearance to indicate that it was not a standard body. The joints are all covered by beading, and the lines are as graceful as those of any modern car.

Assembling of Body.

The assembling of an entire body requires only about half an hour for a couple of men, while the removal of the rear seat or one of its panels is the work of a few moments. The panels are easily removed, because it is only necessary to turn back flaps of the upholstery to reveal the bolts that join the parts.

The body now in New York was shipped from England in a case 6 feet by 5 feet by 26 inches, with a content of 85 cubic feet, while the same body, a four-passenger model, if built in one piece, would require more than 165 cubic feet of space when packed for shipment.

If a car, therefore, shows a red light and a green light at the same time, it means that the car has been going at a rate higher than 35 miles an hour, and is traveling at about 20.—Popular Science Monthly.



Details of Mechanism.

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TIRE NEGLECT IS EXPENSIVE

Estimated That \$150,000,000 Is Lost Each Year by Carelessness of Motor Owners.

Tire manufacturers for some time past have been warning the motorist to exercise care and judgment in the use of his tires in order that the wear may be lessened. It has been estimated that during the year 1916 motorists averaged about \$30 waste each in tire usage, or a grand total of \$150,000,000 for the entire country because of neglect.

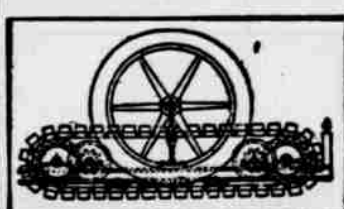
The use of a little common sense is all that is necessary to remedy this condition. It has been almost impossible for tire manufacturers to keep pace with the production of new cars and at the same time meet the demands of the cars now in use. An actual shortage now exists in some sizes.

Due to the foresight of many dealers, it may be a couple of months before the consumer will actually feel this shortage, but when he does it will bring home to him as nothing else can the necessity of giving tires the care that they should have, and thereby add much to the service that they will give.

MAKING AUTO INTO TRACTOR

Practical invention of Illinois Man of Great Help to Farmer Who Uses Car in Many Ways.

You have an automobile and you need a tractor and can't afford it. The auto itself won't grip the ground with sufficient force to let the engine pull the load you have hooked on behind. Or you are stuck in the mud or soft ground, or expect to be before you are on your way. What do you do? Simplest thing in the world. Grab a couple



Makes Auto-Tractor.

of the inventions of an Illinois man, fasten them onto your front wheels, climb back into the seat, turn on the power and go ahead. Darlo Resta, Barney Oldfield and other speed kings probably would balk at driving a car with this tractor attachment because the best speed it can do is about that of a walking horse, but for the farmer who makes his car serve him in many ways besides as a pleasure vehicle this is a practical invention.

RIGHT PLACE FOR GASOLINE

Underground Tank Is Best Because It Is Cold Year Round—Obviates Danger of Leak.

If gasoline is to be kept in the house or in the garage the temperature of the place should be as nearly uniform as possible. This avoids any dangerous vapor pressure which will force gasoline out of the tank or might even cause a leak. Of course the best is an underground tank, as that is cold all the year round and so is not open to the above objection.

ARIZONA STATE NEWS

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

COMING EVENTS.
Oct. 18-20.—Fifth Northern Arizona Fair at Prescott.
Nov. 12-17.—Arizona State Fair at Phoenix.

Tucson-made flour has been reduced \$1 per barrel.

Mohave county raised \$6,545.37 for the Red Cross.

The Globe-Miami district mines are now all at work.

The Phoenix fire department will have a new automobile.

That strike reported from the Jerome Portland is authentic.

A cloudburst at Jerome damaged a hardware store about \$3,000.

There was a jail break in Mesa and two Mexicans made their escape.

The W. M. Randolph residence in Tombstone was destroyed by fire.

The government report shows that all Arizona crops are heavier this year than last.

Conconino county will have a good potato crop this year from upward of 2,000 acres planted.

Over 500 persons witnessed the Hopi snake dance at the Indian reservation north of Flagstaff.

The catalog and premium list for the state fair, Nov. 12-17, is ready for delivery to all interested.

H. A. Morgan of Wilcox has been appointed a member of the Navy League of the United States.

Eleanor, infant daughter of Ike Johnson of Globe, was scalded to death in a tub of boiling water.

Con P. Cronin has been designated by the War Department as director of the American Library Association.

Dan Jones was elected president of Jerome local No. 79, International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers at a special election.

Constable Bob Roe was shot and seriously wounded at Chloride by Ramon Baca, alleged bootlegger, whom he was attempting to arrest.

Mrs. Dolores Ocha was arrested at Phoenix on a charge of shooting Mrs. F. Alvarez, while the latter was sleeping at her quarters at Scottsdale.

Lawrence Leyden and Harry B. Forry, both of Bisbee, were brought from Kansas City and delivered at the county jail on a charge of evading the draft.

According to a statement given out by Secretary of State Sidney Osborn, there were 18,191 automobile licenses issued in the state up to the first of September.

The farmers under the Benson canal are preparing to cultivate several hundred acres more of wheat in order to do their share to increase the wheat production in Arizona.

Thomas Bradley, the Douglas soldier, who was tried in the Superior Court for the killing of Sergeant Brown was found guilty of manslaughter by the jury.

Another step towards the goal has been taken in the filing of the survey for the right of way for the Tucson, Phoenix & Tidewater railroad in the United States land office.

Tucson Elks and Cactus Lodge No. 84, of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, gave farewells to mark the departure of the second contingent of draft men for training camps.

The case of the state vs. Charles Thornburg, charged with introducing intoxicating liquor, and who was captured with two women near Apache, was dismissed in the Superior Court at Bisbee because of insufficient evidence.

That there will be a building boom in Kingman within the next few months is the belief of contractors and dealers in construction materials.

The State Corporation Commission has consented to the issue of \$1,000,000 in bonds for the financing of the Apache Railroad Company, which is preparing to build seventy-one miles southward from Holbrook into the Black Mesa forest and to a large deposit of bituminous coal.

Two hundred thousand dollars for the building of roads in the state, will be the net result of the sale of 635,000,000 feet of western yellow pine located on the Bigverge National Forest in eastern Arizona. Application for the purchase of 235,000,000 feet has been approved by the forest service.

Trusting that the flag he was presenting to the men of the First Arizona Infantry at Naco would forever remain undefiled by alien hands and would go forward and never backward, Governor Campbell entrusted to hands of men of the "Fighting First" the first state emblem ever possessed by the regiment.

The I. W. W. agitation in Bisbee and the Warren district is a closed book. After more than two months of anxiety because of the I. W. W. activities, officials and citizens at Bisbee expressed their belief that all danger of trouble in the district as a result of the return of the exiles sent to Columbus, N. M., July 12th had passed. One hundred and forty from Columbus have been arrested.

The crowning tribute which Miami designed in honor of the young men who were drafted for service in the new National army was the parade.

WRIGLEYS



As beneficial as it is enjoyable—in other words, doubly beneficial; that's why

WRIGLEYS

is popular the world over. Many a long watch or a hard job is made more cheerful by this long-lasting refreshment.

After Every Meal The Flavor Lasts



Accidents Will Happen. "I'm in a quandary," said the chronic invalid. "I don't know what to do." "Anything gone wrong?" "Yes, indeed. The expert dietician who has been giving me such good advice ate something that disagreed with him and now he's down with an acute attack of indigestion."

Between Girl Friends. "What foolish things a young man will do when he's in love." "Oh, Marie! I'll bet Jack's proposed."

Taking No Chances. moving its money?" "What have we here? Is some bank?" "No. A wealthy citizen bought a peck of potatoes and the police provided an armed guard to escort him to his home."

Common Experience. "Pop, when you and mom started out together did you have a hard time to keep the wolf from the door?" "No, son. Our greatest trouble was keeping the neighbors' chickens out of the garden."

An Efficiency Study. "Biggins is doing even less work than he used to do." "Yes. He has gotten into the way of wasting time for himself and others standing around talking about 'efficiency.'"

Red Cross Bag Blue makes the laundress happy, makes clothes whiter than snow. All good grocers. Adv.

Fifty-Fifty. Bernard was present at a dinner party, in which some of the guests brought their children. One little girl wanted to play with Bernard's toys, but he was selfish and wouldn't let her.

"Now, Bernard," said mother, "you must be a little gentleman."

"Yes," said he, "but she must be a lady."

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When Your Eyes Need Care Try Marine Eye Remedy